

### NANYANG PRIMARY SCHOOL 2014 SEMESTRAL ASSESSMENT 1

### **ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

### PRIMARY 6

**PAPER 2: BOOKLET A** 

TOTAL TIME FOR BOOKLETS A & B: 1 h 50 min

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:** 

4 4 3 4 4

DO NOT TURN OVER THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

READ ALL INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY. ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS.

Name:	(	)
Class: Pr 6 (	<b>)</b>	
Parent's Signature:		

### Section A: Graphic Stimulus (5x1m = 5m)

Study the following advertisement carefully and then answer questions 1 to 5.



Inaugural!

## SUNRISE RACE

Sunday, 29 Nov, 7am - 12 noon

**Details:** 

Route: East Coast Park Gate / Marina Bay Sands /

**National Stadium** Distance: 8 kilometres

Register in person at any of the following

East Coast Sailing Centre, East Coast Park

Mon-Fri 9am - 5pm, Sat 9am - 1pm National Sports Centre, Stadium Road

Mon-Fri 10am - 5.30pm

Central Community Centre, Kallang Road, Mon-Sat 11am - 4pm

You stand to win prizes worth \$500,000 in this Mass Participation Race of the year.

Prizes include:



A trip to Paris



**Electronic Products** 

Registration Fee: Adult \$10, Student \$5 Each participant gets a T-shirt & a sports goodie bag free upon registration.

Registered participants who complete the run are entitled to the Lucky Draw with prizes:

Grand Prize: A New Condominium

Apartment

Consolation Prizes: Tablets, Health

Products, etc.



3 day / 2 night Cruise

### **Sponsors:**

- Lackmen Brothers Pte Ltd
- Stylish Shoes Company
- Life Care Ltd

### Organisers:

- **New Nation**
- National Heart Foundation

For enquiries call 6515-5156

Winners of Sunrise Race

1<sup>st</sup>: A Trip to Paris

2<sup>nd</sup>: Electronic Products worth \$10,000

3rd: 3D/2N Cruise to Phuket



2







For each question from 1 to 5, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

1.	The	Sunrise Race is organised by
32 grid. 1 4	(1)	Life Care Ltd
	(2)	Stylish Shoes Company
	(3)	Lackmen Brothers Pte Ltd
:	(4)	National Heart Foundation
	.	
2.	This	advertisement appeared in the newspapers on
1 40 to 1	(1)	2 November
% ***	(2)	3 November
ti i di jagan	(3)	20 November
	(4)	29 November
3.	To re	egister for the event at 3pm on a Saturday, one must go to
	(1)	Marina Bay Sands
	(2)	National Sports Centre
	(3)	Central Community Centre
	(4)	East Coast Sailing Centre
4.	The	first to finish the Sunrise Race will win
	(1)	a trip to Paris
er verde og på gille. Sen de de geografiere i skrivere en s Sen de geografiere en skrivere	(2)	health products
್ ಕ್ರಾಪ್ ಪ್ರಕ್ರೀಕ್ ಪ್ರಿ ಪ್ರ	(3)	electronic goods
. De Brahada 1981	(4)	a new condominium apartment
5.	Whi	ch of the following statements is NOT true of the advertisement?
	(1)	The Race will end at the National Stadium.
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(2)	This is the first time the Race has been organized.
	(3)	Each participant will get a chance to win Lucky Draw prizes.
	(4)	There are more than two organizations sponsoring the event

### Section B: Grammar Discrete (7 x1m = 7m)

For each question from 6 to 12, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

6.	a privilege for the retired teacher to be invited for the occasion as							
	Guest-of-Honour.							
	(1) It (2) Its (3) It's (4) It'll							
7.	My sister and I often quarrel our share of the toys in the box.							
	<ul><li>(1) for</li><li>(2) with</li><li>(3) over</li><li>(4) between</li></ul>							
8.	John, together with his sisters, the library every weekend.							
	<ul><li>(1) visit</li><li>(2) visits</li><li>(3) visiting</li><li>(4) have visited</li></ul>							
9.	Jason can still recall those days. when he and his brothers often together in the park near their old house.							
ž.	<ul><li>(1) play</li><li>(2) played</li><li>(3) are playing</li><li>(4) were playing</li></ul>							
10.	The boy I knew won the spelling bee competition held at the auditorium.							
·	<ul><li>(1) whom</li><li>(2) when</li><li>(3) which</li><li>(4) whose</li></ul>							

11. If John_test last week.		more careful, he would have scored full marks for the
	<ul><li>(1) is</li><li>(2) has been</li><li>(3) had been</li><li>(4) have bee</li></ul>	
12.	James refused threatened to tel	to return my computer game I
e de la companya de l	(1) until (2) even (3) unless (4) despite	
For eac	-	(3 x 1m = 3m) 13 to 15, choose the correct punctuation to complete the ect oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.
l	t was almost seve	n o'clock that Friday night. The group of boys met to discuss
the drai	matic events that	unfolded in school that day (13) They were still in shock after
witness	ing Alvin hurling a	buse at Mrs Wong, the class Social Studies teacher.
. a	Is everyone here	(14) asked Raphael, the class monitor who was the unofficial
leader o	of the group.	
	Thomas is runni	ng late again but let's begin," remarked Jones (15) the
assista	nt monitor "We d	on't have much time." With that the boys started to discuss
ways to	help Alvin manag	e his anger.

(1) [,] comma(2) [.] full stop(3) [?] question mark(4) [!] exclamation mark

13.

14.	. (	1) [",] inverted commas and comma
		2) [."] full stop and inverted commas
		3) [?"] question mark and inverted commas
		4) [!"] exclamation mark and inverted commas
45		(d)
15.		(1) [.] full stop
		(2) [ , ] comma (3) [ ," ] comma and inverted commas
		(4) [."] full stop and inverted commas
		(1) [. ] full stop and inverted contained
		Vocabulary (5 x 1m = 5m)
		uestion from 16 to 20, four options are given. One of them is the correct ake your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the
		swer Sheet.
16.		was late again. "That was," said his mother. "Now you are
	grou	inded for the weekend."
	(1)	the last straw
		out of the blue
	(3)	in the nick of time
	(4)	against the clock
17.	The s	students were as they rushed to the tuck-shop to eat.
	(1)	anorexic
	(2)	ravenous
	(3)	emaciated
	(4)	emancipated
	( - ,	
18.	The in	njured hunter managed toto the nearest village where he
		liven medical attention.
•		
	(1)	strut
	(2)	tiptoe
	(3)	waddle
	(4)	stagger

Michael's spirit has guided him through the numerous failed 19. business ventures during the last few decades. (1) inflexible irreverent (2) (3)indomitable (4) domineering 20. Theresa was kind to me when I was a guest at her home. In \_\_\_\_\_ for her kindness, I gave a porcelain vase as a gift. (1) return **(2)** honour exchange (3)

### Section E: Vocabulary Cloze ( $5 \times 1m = 5m$ )

admiration

(4)

For each question from 21 to 25, choose the word(s) closest in meaning to the underlined words. Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet.

Natural disasters are one of the major problems facing humanity. Floods and earthquakes are two (21) catastrophes of nature against which man has not been able to guard himself in spite of his rapid (22) advance in Science and Technology. Enormous damages are caused by these two tragedies which are unpredictable. Even in (23) affluent countries such as the USA and England, scientists and engineers have not been able to prevent the damages.

What causes floods? Heavy rains cause flooding in the drains of our cities and towns. When these drains overflow, the flood water rises on the roads, slowing down the movement of vehicles and causing traffic jams. Cars often get stalled as water enters the working parts of the engine.

In coastal cities, the flooding is further (24)aggravated by a high tide coinciding with heavy rains. Many roads become impassable and traffic comes to a complete standstill for hours.

The greatest damage is done when continuous rain fills rivers which then overflow their banks and flood vast areas of land around. Whole towns become (25)submerged in water. Thousands of acres of cultivable land get flooded, ruining millions of tons of food.

21. chaos (1) (2) dangers calamities (3) demolitions (4) 22. forward (1) (2) progress invention (3) (4) movement 23. rich (1) climatic (2) (3) powerful (4) established 24. (1) provoked (2) enlarged intensified (3) (4) accumulated 25. (1) stuck (2) floating (3) (4) moving

immersed

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### Section F: Comprehension MCQ (5 x 1m = 5m) Read the passage and answer questions 26 to 30.

It was the third year of the Japanese Occupation in Singapore. Ah Nam's father, lying on his hard wooden bed, said one morning as he woke up, "In China, winter is very cold. Why has Singapore suddenly turned so cold? Is the weather changing? We live in the hot belt."

For the past few days he had not been feeling well. From that moment, the family knew he was gravely ill. They were all desperately worried. How could they find money to see a doctor? This was the terrible question. Ah Nam's mother went round to see all the other Chinese villagers in the neighbourhood. She got to Mrs Wong and Uncle Ho, and asked what they could do for Father. They both told her, "Located next to your house are those nice plants, teng ti king. You pull them up, use only the roots and boil them with ginger." Ah Nam's father took the teng ti king for two days, and began to feel better. He continued two more days, and recovered. This was how, when there were no medicines, we learned to use common herbs and weeds such as teng ti king, which was the Teochew name for the arrowleaf sida. In the village, those who knew how to survive lived.

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Ah Nam's father, after recovering from his sickness, still had to continue supporting his family of nine mouths. Because of his days out of work, his burden had become heavier. Also, he had no regular job. By doing odd jobs, a day here, a day there, he could earn just enough money to buy tapioca. During the Japanese Occupation, it was difficult to find a job anywhere. Another problem was that only the father earned money. Of the others in the family, the mother ran the house. The eldest sister, who was 20, was making homespun cloth, but this made no money, because the family always needed new clothes. Ah Nam by this time was five and his elder brother nine. Even if they could work, who in this day and age would employ small boys? Because of all this, every day their father wore a face which expressed his **wretchedness**. Why had life at this time become so bitter?

Before the Japanese came, Ah Nam's father worked as a contract labourer for a landlord. His job was to look after the landlord's ducks at a salary of eight Straits dollars a month. When the Japanese came, the landlord closed down his 30 business and sold all the ducks. The pigs were taken away for the Japanese. The coconuts remained, of course, but they were the landlord's property. Ah Nam's father had to find another means of livelihood.

(Adapted from Son of Singapore by Tan Kok Seng )

For each question from 26 to 30, four options are given. One of them is the correct answer. Make your choice (1, 2, 3 or 4). Shade the correct oval (1, 2, 3 or 4) on the Optical Answer Sheet. (5 marks)

26.	The family knew that Ah Nam's father was very ill because
	(1) he was asking to see the doctor
and experience of the second o	(2) he was feeling very tired and weak
The state of the s	(3) he was feeling very cold when the weather was hot
	(4) he was feeling very warm when the weather was cold
27.	Ah Nam's father recovered from his illness after
$\mathcal{L}(L) = \mathcal{L}(\rho, \rho)$	(1) eating tapioca
and the second	(2) taking some medication
2200	(3) consuming a common weed
N.A.	(4) consulting Mrs Wong and Uncle Ho
28.	(line 26)
20.	The word 'wretchedness' (line 31) means
	(1) guilt
	(2) despair
	(3) embarrassment
	(4) disappointment
29.	How did Ah Nam's father lose his job as a contract labourer?
,	(1) The landlord had shut down his business.
THE STATE OF	(2) Ah Nam's father was falling sick all the time.
The state of the s	(3) The landlord had lost all his ducks during the war.
and Andria Albania Sanga darih u	(4) The Japanese had taken away the landlord's business.
- #800 to \$10 mark + 24 mg	
30.	According to the passage, which one of the following sentences is true about life during the Japanese Occupation?
	(1) There were no doctors.
	(2) All who fell sick would die
	(3) Children worked to help support their families.
	(4) There were not many jobs available for people.



### NANYANG PRIMARY SCHOOL FIRST SEMESTRAL EXAMINATION 2014 PRIMARY 6

### ENGLISH LANGUAGE

# PAPER 2: BOOKLET B TOTAL TIME FOR BOOKLETS A & B: 1 h 50 min

Name:( )	Booklet A	/30
Pr 6 ( )	Booklet B	/65
Parent's Signature:	Total	/95

Any query on marks awarded should be raised by  $\underline{15~\text{May 2014}}$ . We seek your understanding in this matter as any delay in the confirmation of marks will lead to delays in the generation of results.

PAPER 1 - Writing	/55
PAPER 2 - Language Use & Comprehension	/95
PAPER 3 - Listening Comprehension	/20
PAPER 4 - Oral Communication	/30
TOTAL	/200

### Instructions to pupils:

- 1. Do not turn over this page until you are told to do so.
- 2. Follow all instructions carefully.
- 3. Answer all questions.

### Section G: Grammar Cloze (10 X 1m = 10m)

There are 10 blanks, numbered 31 to 40. From the list of words given, choose the most suitable word for each blank. Write its letter (A to Q) in the blank. The letters (I) and (O) have been omitted in order to avoid confusion during marking.

### Use each WORD once ONLY

A)	а	D)	few	G)	it	K)	some	N)	with
 В)	after	E)	for	H)	its	L)	these	P)	where
(C)	before	F)	his	J).	or	M)	this	Q)	which

The night was clear and cold, with a moon which spent most of its time hiding in the
clouds and only chose to slip out momentarily. During one of brief
appearances, Benjamin was able to glimpse the distant lake the darkness (32)
descended once again. He made his way down the tree, branch from branch until he
reached the ground covered snow.
Benjamin's snow-shoes swished across the powdery surface as he made his way
towards the lake. Oncetwice he stumbled and almost fell. Despite (34) fur-lined jacket, cosy earmuffs and thick warm hat, he found the cold
(35) unbearable. Every breath produced a misty cloud. Nevertheless, now he knew in
direction the lake lay and that gave him confidence. He (36) (37) continued on his way.
Suddenly, chilling sound pierced the still night air and brought fear
to his heart. He moved faster, but the snow-shoes were not builtspeed.
Again the blood-curdling cry assailed his ears and this time he was certain was (40)
closer. Another howl confirmed his fears. It was the unmistakable cry of a timber wolf.
Marks

### Section H: Spelling and Grammar (10 x 1m = 10m)

Correct each word in **bold** for spelling and each <u>underlined</u> word for grammar. Write the correct word in the relevant box.

It was almost twenty years ago when Toco stumbled into our lives. I was fifteen years old and had just finished school one day. As I was approaching my house, a kitten no (41)(42)older than a month skempared into my path. "It's Milo!" I exclaimed happy. I could hardly believe my eyes. White as snow with a long black tail and two black patches on its (43)forehead, the kitten bear an uncanny resemblance of our family cat that had died just a month earlier. I scooped up the kitten and rushed into my house. (45)Toco turned out to be much more than merely a suppstitut for Milo. Affectionate, (46)charm, sensitive and intelligent, he exuded a personality of his own and soon found a (47)purmanant place in our hearts and in our home. He settled in quickly, lapping up (48)the comfort and attention, probably with the knowledge that life with us was a best option (49)(50)than living on the streets. Toco andeered himself to everyone in the family include my grandmother, who usually had a tepid attitude towards čats. However, it was my mother Marks that Toco shared a special bond with.

Section I: Comprehension Cloze (15 x 1m =15m)
In the following passage, there are 15 blanks numbered 51 to 65. Fill in each blank with a suitable word.

Fill in each blank with a suitable word.

Lizards are four-legged reptiles that live on land. Like all reptiles, they are
with scaly skin and are cold-blooded. This means they rely on (51)
from their surroundings to raise their body temperature so that they can (52)
become more active. The rainferest is an ideal place for cold-blooded animals
it is warm day and night all year round. Only a few lizards, such as iguanas,
feed on plants. Most of them are predators. They feed on insects or small (54)
mammals such as mice. Since there are more insects and other sources of food in the
rainforest than in any habitat, lizards of all shapes and sizes
(55) (56)
there.
Lizards have good colour vision, and their bright, alert eyes are far enough forward in
the head to them to judge distance and speed when their (57) (58)
prey. Chameleons have unique eyes mounted on little turrets. Each eye can move
independently of the other, so a chameleon can look in two at once. This (59)

it spot its prey.
(60)
Most lizards rely on to hide from their enemies. They can match the
colours and patterns of their background. The chameleon is the only lizard (62)
that can change colour. Many lizards can turn darker or lighterto the time of (63)
day or colour of the background. Lizards like geckos have a surprise for their attackers -
they can shed the end of their tail simply by contracting certain muscles. The shed tail
twitches and wriggles,the predator from the fleeing lizard. The lizards car
grow a new but weaker tail. This is a small to pay for their escape. Othe (65)
lizards simply pretend to be dead. Monitor lizards may puff themselves up to look ever
fiercer than they already do to startle and frighten their attackers.
er succession of the second of
Marks

Section J: Synthesis/Transformation (5 x 2m = 10m)
For each of the questions 66 to 70, rewrite the given sentence(s) using the word(s) provided. Your answer must be in **one** sentence. The meaning of your sentence must be the same as the meaning of the given sentence(s).

				<del></del> -
<del></del>		<del></del>	<del> </del>	<del></del>
"Have you seen my boo	k?" Mary asked h	ner classmates.		
Many asked				
Mary asked	<del></del>			
<del></del>	<del></del>		<del></del>	
Sushila was the chan	npion of the N	ational Spelling	g Competition.	S
surprised.	•		•	
Much to				
Much to		<del></del>		· · · · · ·
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
The pupils studied for th	eir final examina	tion. They stud	lied diligently.	
•		ing of Marien.		
It was with		<del></del>		
		<del></del>		
				ho
Mr Pillay is a generous r	man. Thus he is	given the Good	l Citizen Award.	_be
	man. Thus he is	given the Good	l Citizen Award.	_be

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### Section K: Comprehension Open-ended (10 x 2m = 20m)

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Read the passage below carefully and answer questions 71 to 80.

Mighty K2 in Pakistan, the second highest mountain in the world, had over the years cost many climbers their lives. In 1986 alone, 13 climbers had met their tragic end on the slopes of K2. The unusual name of the mountain was coined by the British as it was the second mountain surveyed among the many in the Karakoram Range.

American Scott Fischer had yet to conquer the **treacherous** mountain although he had successfully climbed the big mountains of Asia and Alaska. In May 1991, Fischer met Ed Viesturs who had then just returned from a successful climb of Mount Everest, the highest mountain in the world. The two men were soon engaged in a long conversation about their exploits. Fischer had almost reached the peak of Everest thrice, but had to turn back due to bad weather or the need to rescue other climbers. The **bitterness** of those defeats fuelled his desire to climb K2.

Arriving in Pakistan on 8<sup>th</sup> June 1992, Fischer and Viesturs began their expedition with other climbers from different parts of the world. To support each other, Fischer and Viesturs were linked by a rope attached to each of their harness. While climbing, they noticed huge glacier ice blocks looming in dangerous positions. Their routes had to be changed accordingly because of them. As Fischer was preparing to make a long, awkward step, an ice block shifted under his foot. It threw him off-balance and he fell into a crevasse.

"Falling!" he screamed. Viesturs immediately secured his footing and buried his ice axe into the side of the mountain. Viesturs heaved a sigh of relief. Fischer was wedged between the walls of the crack. He felt a stab of excruciating pain in his right shoulders. His arm had been dislocated.

"Scott! Scott! Are you alright?" Viesturs called out.

"I can't move. I'm injured! I need help!" Fischer replied.

Sliding to the edge of the crevasse, Viesturs grabbed Fischer's jacket and harness, and pulled him to safety. By then, Fischer's shoulder was horribly swollen. The two of them tried to return to base camp. However, the pain became unbearable for Fischer. Thus Viesturs went by himself to get help from other climbers. Among the six climbers, who appeared after two hours, was a doctor. Fischer smiled weakly as Viesturs helped him sit up. After injecting Fischer with a painkiller, the doctor grabbed his right wrist and pulled. With a loud crack, the arm popped back into its socket. Fischer was then advised not to continue with the climb as it would be hazardous to his health.

For a month, Fischer stayed patiently in the camp at the foot of K2 to rest.

"Whatever it takes, <u>I've to make it!</u>" Fischer told Viesturs as they resumed their ascent. During the journey, they were almost hit by an avalanche and met with a fierce storm on the mountain. Fighting against all odds, they reached the summit. By then, another climber had caught up with them. The remarkable beauty of the landscape viewed from the summit of K2 stunned the trio. They raised their ice tools in triumph and hugged one another. The half an hour which they spent on top of K2 would be a time the three would never forget.

Getting over their elation, they got ready to make their descent. "Hurry! We've to return to the camp before dark," urged Viesturs. Fischer nodded and said, "If there's shelter here, I won't mind spending the night here." They all laughed as they set off. When they arrived at the camp, Fischer grabbed Viesturs's hand in a warm handshake and said, "Ed, I would not have made it without you. You are the best partner any mountaineer could wish for." Viesturs patted Fischer's right shoulder gently and smiled broadly.

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### **ANSWER IN COMPLETE SENTENCES.**

		<u>-</u> ,, i <u></u>	
14.51		•• ••	
Why is the word 'treac the world?	nerous' used to desc	ribe the second	d highest mounta
ine wond:		*	
	g .		
Why was Fischer unal	ole to reach the peak	of Mount Evere	est thrice?
•			
		· , <u>,                                   </u>	
The <u>bitterness</u> of thos What does the underli			
What does the underli	ned word tell you how		
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What does the underli	ned word tell you how		
What does the underli	ned word tell you how		

	Explain clearly why Viesturs secured his footing and buried his ice axe into side of the mountain (line 18, 19).
	en de la companya de La companya de la co
	Which sentence tells you that Fischer had fallen into a narrow crevasse?
۸.	
	" I've to make it!" (line 33) What did Fischer mean when he said that?
	Which phrase shows that Fischer and Viesturs overcame great difficulties when they climbed the mountain a second time?
	when they climbed the mountain a second time?
	when they climbed the mountain a second time?  Explain clearly why the three men stayed for only half an hour at the sumi
	when they climbed the mountain a second time?  Explain clearly why the three men stayed for only half an hour at the sumi
	when they climbed the mountain a second time?  Explain clearly why the three men stayed for only half an hour at the sumi

End Of Paper

### **Answer Ke**

**EXAM PAPER 2014** 

**SCHOOL: NANYANG** 

PRIMARY: P6

**SUBJECT: ENGLISH** 

TERM : SA1

Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q5	Q6	Q7	Q8	Q9	Q10	Q11	Q12	Q13	Q14	Q15	Q16	Q17
4	2	3	1	3	3	3	2	2	1	3	1	2	3	2	1	2
Q18	Q19	Q20	Q21	Q22	Q23	Q24	Q25	Q26	Q27	Q28	Q29	Q30	Q31	Q32	Q33	Q34

Q18	Q19	Q20	Q21	Q22	Q23	Q24	Q25	Q26	Q27	Q28	Q29	Q30	Q31	Q32	Q33	Q34
4	3	1	3	2	1	3	4	3	3	2	1	4	H	C	N	J

Q35	Q36	Q37	Q38	Q39.	Q40
F	Q	K	A	E	G

41)Scampered 42)happily 43)bore 44)to 45)substitute

46)charming 47)permanent 48)better 49)endeared 50)including

51)covered 52)heat 53)as 54)mostly 55)other

56)live 57)help 58)chasing 59)directions 60)helps

61)camouflage 62)not 63)according 64)distracting 65)price

66)The Discipline Master concluded the talk by saying that he hoped all pupils would play a part to keep the school clean.

67) Mary asked her classmates if they had seen her book.

- 68) Much to her surprise, Sushila was the champion of the National Spelling Competition.
- 69) It was with diligence that the pupils studied for their final examination.
- 70)Mr Pillay is given the Good Citizen Award because of his generosity.
- 71)He had successfully climbed the big mountains as Asia and Alaska.
- 72) Many climbers had died climbing the mountain.
- 73)He was unable to reach the park of Mount Everest because of bad weather and need to rescue other climbers.
- 74)He felt angry about the defeats.
- 75) It refers to the huge glacier ice blocks looming in dangerous positions.
- 76) Viesturs did that to avoid being pulled down by Fischer.
- 77) The sentence is "Fischer was wedged between the walls of the crack".
- 78) Fischer meant that he had to reach the summit.
- 79) The phrase is "Fighting against all odds".
- 80) They had to return to the camp before dark and there was no shelter on the summit.